House File 585 - Introduced

HOUSE FILE 585
BY COMMITTEE ON PUBLIC SAFETY

(SUCCESSOR TO HSB 76)

A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act relating to the establishment and implementation of
- 2 the safe and sound program within the department of public
- 3 safety, to participation in or use of the program by schools
- 4 and students, to immunity from civil or criminal liability
- 5 arising from a report made pursuant to the program, and to a
- 6 safe and sound revolving fund, and providing penalties.
- 7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

- 1 Section 1. Section 22.7, Code 2021, is amended by adding the
- 2 following new subsection:
- 3 NEW SUBSECTION. 74. Information and reports obtained and
- 4 prepared by any individual receiving anonymous reports pursuant
- 5 to section 80.48.
- 6 Sec. 2. NEW SECTION. 80.48 Safe and sound program.
- 7 l. For purposes of this section, "school entities"
- 8 means school districts or accredited nonpublic schools in
- 9 Iowa offering instruction at any or all levels from the
- 10 prekindergarten level through grade twelve, and includes the
- ll board of directors of a school district, the authorities in
- 12 charge of accredited nonpublic schools, and school personnel
- 13 employed by a school district or accredited nonpublic school.
- 14 2. A safe and sound program is established within the
- 15 department for purposes of developing and implementing a system
- 16 for receiving anonymous reports and other information from the
- 17 public in regard to potential self-harm and potential harm or
- 18 criminal acts including threats of violence, sexual abuse,
- 19 assault, or bullying directed at school students or school
- 20 entities.
- 21 3. The program shall include all of the following:
- 22 a. Establishing a statewide, twenty-four-hours-a-day,
- 23 seven-days-a-week, toll-free hotline, internet site, and mobile
- 24 application for the purpose of receiving reports in accordance
- 25 with this section.
- 26 b. Establishing methods and procedures to ensure that
- 27 the identity of any reporting party remains unknown to all
- 28 persons, including but not limited to law enforcement officers
- 29 and employees operating the hotline, internet site, or mobile
- 30 application.
- 31 c. Ensuring that the identity of an individual making a
- 32 report, who voluntarily discloses the individual's identity and
- 33 verifies the individual's willingness to be identified, may be
- 34 shared with law enforcement officers and school entities.
- 35 d. Ensuring that if the identity of an individual making

- 1 a report becomes known through a means other than voluntary
- 2 disclosure, the identity is not further disclosed.
- 3 e. (1) Establishing procedures to review all information
- 4 submitted through the hotline, internet site, and mobile
- 5 application and report that information, including any analysis
- 6 of the potential threat, to the appropriate law enforcement
- 7 agency and school entities, as determined by the department by
- 8 rule. The program shall work with school entities and local
- 9 law enforcement agencies to identify each person to whom a
- 10 report from the program shall be sent.
- 11 (2) The department shall not be held liable for the
- 12 investigation of information reported to the program following
- 13 confirmation of receipt of the report by the appropriate law
- 14 enforcement agency or school entity.
- 15 f. In consultation with the department of education,
- 16 providing training and instruction to individuals, including
- 17 but not limited to individuals at law enforcement agencies and
- 18 school entities, on appropriate awareness and response to the
- 19 program. The program shall provide guidance for the violence
- 20 prevention curricula developed in accordance with section
- 21 280.9B.
- 22 g. Developing and implementing program awareness initiatives
- 23 and providing related educational materials to school entities.
- 24 h. In consultation with the department of education,
- 25 establishing guidelines that school entities may utilize to
- 26 respond to a report sent by the program.
- 27 i. In consultation with the departments of education,
- 28 human services, and public health and the office of the
- 29 attorney general, create a threat assessment team to assist
- 30 law enforcement agencies and school entities to respond
- 31 appropriately to information reported in accordance with this
- 32 section. Each such department or office shall designate one
- 33 employee to serve on the threat assessment team. The team
- 34 may assist any school entity at the request of local law
- 35 enforcement and school officials or administrators.

- 1 4. A person participating in good faith in the making of
- 2 a report in accordance with this section shall have immunity
- 3 from any liability, civil or criminal, which might otherwise
- 4 be incurred or imposed as a result of information shared
- 5 in accordance with this section or learned as a result of
- 6 information shared in accordance with this section. The person
- 7 shall have the same immunity with respect to participating in
- 8 good faith in any judicial proceeding resulting from the report
- 9 or relating to the subject matter of the report.
- 10 5. A safe and sound revolving fund is created in the
- 11 state treasury under the control of the department. Any
- 12 moneys annually appropriated, granted, or credited to the
- 13 fund, including any federal moneys, are appropriated to the
- 14 department for the safe and sound program. Notwithstanding
- 15 section 8.33, moneys remaining in the revolving fund at the
- 16 end of the fiscal year shall not revert to the general fund
- 17 but shall remain available for the purposes of this section.
- 18 Notwithstanding section 12C.7, subsection 2, interest and
- 19 earnings on moneys deposited in the revolving fund shall be
- 20 credited to the revolving fund.
- 21 Sec. 3. Section 280.9B, Code 2021, is amended to read as
- 22 follows:
- 23 280.9B Violence prevention curriculum.
- 24 The department of education shall develop a statewide
- 25 violence prevention program based on law-related education.
- 26 The department shall contract with a law-related education
- 27 agency that serves the state and provides a comprehensive
- 28 plan to develop violence prevention curricula for grades
- 29 kindergarten through twelve, provide training to teachers and
- 30 school administrators on violence prevention, and develop
- 31 school-community partnerships for violence prevention. The
- 32 department of education shall include in the curricula
- 33 instruction on the safe and sound program established under
- 34 section 80.48 and how students can use the safe and sound
- 35 program.

- 1 Sec. 4. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. **280.18 Safe and sound program** 2 participation requirements.
- 3 The board of directors of a school district and authorities
- 4 in charge of each accredited nonpublic school shall distribute
- 5 within every school building materials related to the safe and
- 6 sound program, established pursuant to section 80.48, and shall
- 7 designate at least one individual to receive information that
- 8 is reported to the safe and sound program.
- 9 Sec. 5. Section 280.30, subsection 1, Code 2021, is amended 10 to read as follows:
- 11 1. The board of directors of a school district and the
- 12 authorities in charge of each accredited nonpublic school shall
- 13 develop do all of the following:
- 14 a. Develop a high-quality emergency operations plan for
- 15 the district and individual school buildings in which students
- 16 are educated no later than June 30, 2019. The plan shall
- 17 include but not be limited to responses to active shooter
- 18 scenarios and natural disasters. The plan shall provide that
- 19 any alert regarding an emergency situation that is transmitted
- 20 to school personnel or students by electronic means shall
- 21 also be transmitted to the employer of any individual who is
- 22 not a school employee but who is required as a part of the
- 23 individual's employment to regularly be present in a school
- 24 building during the school year. The plan shall include
- 25 publication of procedures for school personnel, parents, and
- 26 guardians to report possible threats to the safety of students
- 27 or school personnel on school grounds or at school activities.
- 28 The board and authorities shall consider any recommendations
- 29 of the department of education relating to the development of
- 30 a high-quality emergency operations plan and shall consult
- 31 with local emergency management coordinators and local law
- 32 enforcement agencies in the development of the plan. The board
- 33 and authorities shall review and update the plan on an annual
- 34 basis. The plan shall be confidential and shall not be a
- 35 public record subject to disclosure under chapter 22.

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- 1 b. Submit the emergency operations plan developed pursuant
- 2 to paragraph "a", and any updates to the plan, to the department
- 3 of public safety. The department may share such plans with
- 4 law enforcement agencies. The confidentiality provisions of
- 5 paragraph "a" shall apply to any agency receiving an emergency
- 6 operations plan pursuant to this paragraph.
- 7 Sec. 6. Section 719.1A, Code 2021, is amended to read as
- 8 follows:
- 9 719.1A Providing false identification information.
- 10 l. A person who knowingly provides false identification
- 11 information to anyone known by the person to be a peace
- 12 officer, emergency medical care provider under chapter 147A,
- 13 or fire fighter, whether paid or volunteer, in the performance
- 14 of any act which is within the scope of the lawful duty or
- 15 authority of that officer, emergency medical care provider, or
- 16 fire fighter, commits a simple misdemeanor.
- 2. A person who knowingly provides false identification
- 18 information through the safe and sound toll-free hotline,
- 19 internet site, or mobile application established pursuant to
- 20 section 80.48, commits a simple misdemeanor.
- 21 EXPLANATION
- The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with
- the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.
- 24 This bill provides for the establishment of the safe
- 25 and sound program within the department of public safety,
- 26 for participation in or use of the program by schools and
- 27 students, and for penalties for providing false identification
- 28 information through the program.
- 29 The safe and sound program is established for purposes of
- 30 developing and implementing a system for receiving anonymous
- 31 reports and other information from the public in regard
- 32 to potential self-harm and potential harm or criminal acts
- 33 including threats of violence, sexual abuse, assault, or
- 34 bullying directed at school students and school entities.
- 35 The bill defines "school entities" as school districts or

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- 1 accredited nonpublic schools offering instruction at any or all
- 2 levels from the prekindergarten level through grade 12, and
- 3 includes school boards, the authorities in charge of accredited
- 4 nonpublic schools, and school personnel employed by a school
- 5 district or accredited nonpublic school.
- 6 The program must establish a statewide toll-free hotline,
- 7 internet site, and mobile application for receiving the
- 8 anonymous reports.
- 9 The program must also establish methods and procedures
- 10 to ensure that the identity of any reporting party remains
- 11 anonymous to all unless the individual making the report
- 12 voluntarily discloses the individual's identity and indicates a
- 13 willingness to be identified, at which point that individual's
- 14 identity may be shared with law enforcement officers and school
- 15 entities.
- 16 The program must establish procedures for reviewing the
- 17 information received and for reporting that information,
- 18 including any analysis of the potential threat, to the
- 19 appropriate law enforcement agency, or school entity, as
- 20 determined by the department by rule. The program must work
- 21 with local law enforcement agencies and school entities to
- 22 identify each person to whom a report from the program shall
- 23 be sent.
- 24 Once the program reports information to the appropriate
- 25 law enforcement agency or school official, or entity, and the
- 26 receiving entity confirms receipt of the report, the department
- 27 shall not be held liable for investigation of the information
- 28 reported. A person participating in good faith in the making
- 29 of a report or participating in any judicial proceeding
- 30 resulting from the report shall have immunity from any civil or
- 31 criminal liability which would otherwise be imposed as a result
- 32 of information shared under the program or learned as a result

-6-

- 33 of information shared under the program.
- 34 The program must provide, in consultation with the
- 35 department of education, training and instruction to

- 1 individuals, including but not limited to school entities and
- 2 law enforcement agencies, on appropriate awareness and response
- 3 to the program; must develop and implement program awareness
- 4 initiatives and provide related educational materials to school
- 5 entities; and must establish guidelines that school entities
- 6 may utilize to respond to a report sent by the program.
- 7 In consultation with the departments of education, human
- 8 services, and public health and the office of the attorney
- 9 general, the program must create a threat assessment team to
- 10 assist law enforcement agencies and school entities to respond
- ll appropriately to information reported. Each such department or
- 12 office must designate one employee to serve on the team. The
- 13 team may assist any school entity at the request of local law
- 14 enforcement and school officials or administrators.
- 15 Information and reports provided through the program are
- 16 confidential under Code section 22.7.
- 17 The bill creates a safe and sound revolving fund in the
- 18 state treasury under the control of the department. Any moneys
- 19 annually appropriated, granted, or credited to the fund,
- 20 are appropriated to the department for the program. Moneys
- 21 remaining in the revolving fund at the end of the fiscal year
- 22 do not revert to the general fund but shall remain available
- 23 for the safe and sound program. Interest and earnings on
- 24 moneys in the revolving fund are credited to the revolving
- 25 fund.
- 26 Currently, the department of education is responsible
- 27 for developing a statewide violence prevention program and
- 28 curricula. The bill requires that the department include in
- 29 the curricula instruction on the safe and sound program and how
- 30 students can use the program.
- 31 School boards and accredited nonpublic school authorities
- 32 must distribute within every school building materials
- 33 related to the safe and sound program; designate at least one
- 34 individual to receive information that is reported to the
- 35 safe and sound program; and submit the school's emergency

- 1 operations plans and any updates to the plans to the department
- 2 of public safety. The department may share such plans with law
- 3 enforcement agencies.
- 4 Under the bill, a person who knowingly provides false
- 5 identification information through the safe and sound toll-free
- 6 hotline, internet site, or mobile application commits a simple
- 7 misdemeanor. A simple misdemeanor is punishable by confinement
- 8 for no more than 30 days and a fine of at least \$105 but not
- 9 more than \$855.